

## Abstracts, keywords

### © **Maskulov E. Integration of marine activities in the Arctic**

Questions of integration of sea activity in Arctic regions, its increasing geopolitical importance in the conditions of globalisation, the status of Northern sea way are considered. Creation of «soft» corporate structures, such as consortia or noncommercial partnership, «the Sea forum» to Norway, the Netherlands Sea Community allows to solve effectively problems of coordination of economic activities, protection and lobbying of interests of its participants. There is actual a military-economic integration into Arctic regions, maintenance of national safety.

**Keywords:** *Arctic regions, integration, sea activity, geopolitics, consortium, noncommercial partnership, national safety.*

### © **Timoshenko A. The Russian region policy in the Arctic in the XX–XXI centuries: problems of strategic continuity**

The report considers problems of continuity in the Russian state's policy towards the Arctic region and the Northern Sea Route. Traced the main strategic directions of the state interests in the northern territories in the twentieth century and expansion them to XXI century, associated with the preservation of the Russian Federation the status of a major Arctic power. In the regional Arctic policy is permanent, regardless of changing political regimes.

**Keywords:** *Russia, Arctic, policy, strategy, state interests.*

### © **Gurlenova L. Russian Literature of the Republic of Komi: the problems of history and modern condition issues**

The following problems are considered in the report the genesis and character of the historic development of Russian regional literature in the 20th century; the cultural mediation between Russian and Komi literature (typical trends are the interest to the foreign environment and the principle of tolerance); the problem of the relations between the literature of the «centre» and of the region (regional literature is the «ground» which suppresses the superfluous experiment and the radical innovations of the literature of the «centre»).

**Keywords:** *regional literature, literature negotiators, cultural interaction.*

### © **Zemtsova I. World symbols in a decor of northern distaffs**

Considering constructive construction and decorative design of traditional northern distaffs, we can note reflection practically all most meaningful world symbols which to some extent are presented in ornaments and show universal concepts about structure of the world. The design of northern distaffs consists of the basis («lopast»), a leg («nozjka») and sitting or («dontce»), it represents three-parts dividing the world: the high, middle and low worlds. On the one hand the splendid and varied decor of distaffs allows to consider evolution of technological process (carving-painting), on the other hand we have a possibility to retrace development of graphic motives.

**Keywords:** *culture of people of the North, folk art world symbols, painting and carving on wood, North distaffs.*

© **Konstantinova T. Tribal communities of South Yakutia in industrial development**

In this article, tribal community is regarded as a social organization and as a formal, given its characteristics, are considered objective and subjective indicators of the state. And also to investigate social problems and prospects of tribal communities in the new industrial development of South Yakutia. Developed guidelines for their further development.

**Keywords:** *tribal community, the content of the labor problems of the tribal community, the relationships in the collective attitude of the nomadic population to industry.*

© **Nikonova L., Kandrina I. Bath and the north: to history of a question and traditions of culture**

The mankind used from time immemorial a bath to what results of the archaeological, ethnographic and other researches which have defined its approximate «age» over 25 centuries testify. For a long time the bath is highly appreciated at all people, is an integral part of their culture and a life. The role of the bath inseparably linked with national traditions, always was multipurpose in a life-support system of ethnoses. The bath carries out functions: hygienic, improving, removing weariness after physical work, preventive. In ceremonial rituals the bath was means of protection from evil ghosts and clarification. The magic role of a bath is connected with outlook of the people. The ceremonial bath with ritually-magic actions has practically become obsolete, but with a view of improvement, psychological influence, preservation of a healthy way of life in the people quite often come back and to these sacral traditions.

**Keywords:** *social and cultural space, the North, history, a bath, preventive health care, health.*

© **Okunev Y. Activization of cultural regionsdevelopment through cooperation with foreign countries in a context of Arctic regionsdevelopment**

The problems of historical and cultural monuments are connected with solving ecological problems, combination of the national and international, class and common to all mankind in modern culture. Exposure of unique features of Russian inhabitants and other peoples, culture gives opportunity to use the achievements of the past in modern culture. The special value of historical and cultural monuments of the Extreme North is connected with the little number of written sources on ancient history of this region, lack of writing traditions of Northern peoples, small number of sources of early period of Russian Arctic navigation, lack of Log-books and diaries, a lot of unsettled questions of tragic death of members of different polar expeditions.

**Keywords:** *the development of culture, Barentsev Euro-Arctic region, international cooperation, Barents-program.*

© **Osipova O. The heroic epos as an element of ethnic identity of sakha: in public's opinion**

National art is one of important factors in preservation of national consciousness. The central place in folklore culture of people of sakha, is occupied by the heroic epos – olonkho. The report represents an attempt of ethnosociologists to answer the question of how the cultural heritage is reflected in ethnic identity of modern representatives of the people of sakha and what is an influence level of olonkho as a cultural value of the people to on ethnic identity's development. Modern society is impacted by the global processes such as globalization, urbanization, and informatization of inhabitancy. The report will try to answer the question of what is the picture that is formed by these factors in relevance to the ethnic heritage and whether or not olonkho as a genre of folklore is changing only to a certain exhibited art form which is only symbolizing the ethnicity.

**Keywords:** *olonkho, heroic epos, sakha, Yakutia, ethnic identity, culture, modern society.*

© **Sidorovskaya T. Role of Consumer's Cooperation in Arkhangelsk Region in Vital Activity of Rural Population**

The paper examined main development trends of consumer's cooperation in Arkhangelsk region and it's main role in rural regions infrastructure development. The emphasis was made on the social aspects of consumer's cooperation activity: supply of goods and services to rural population, their employment and income increase.

**Keywords:** *social and economic development, infrastructure of rural region, consumer's cooperation, cooperative shareholders, economic operations, social mission, personal income.*

© **Popova A. Educational status of the Youth of the Indigenous Peoples of the North: the gender context**

The article reports on gender differences of educational status of the youth of the indigenous peoples of the North, analyzes the factor of becoming a professional and motivation for professional education. Young women of the North aimed at obtaining a professional education and expansion of social opportunities, while young men are guided by traditional ways of life. Educational status of young northerners defines their gender stratification.

**Keywords:** *educational status, the youth of the indigenous peoples, gender differences, gender asymmetry, gender stratification.*

© **Chuvashova N. Protest behavior in region (on the materials of the Arkhangelsk region)**

There is an analysis of the social discontent's basis, the form and dynamic of the protest behavior in the modern period on the territory of the Arkhangelsk region in article.

**Keywords:** *protest behavior, conventional forms and not conventional forms of the protest behavior, Arkhangelsk region.*

© **Shraga M., Kolchina K., Smorkalova N. Consumption of alcohol by students of Arkhangelsk in the beginning of XXI century**

In clause (article) problems deviance as criterion of modern social safety in habitats the European North of Russia are discussed. Communication(connection) of Serious social harm which can be connected to the use of alcohol, including family and other interpersonal problems, problems on work, violent both other crimes and social safety is deduced. The researches which are directed on individual risk factors and settling down rather close to illness in a cause and effect chain, the important sociological processes ignore. In this connection preventive maintenance of drunkenness in the learning environment remains ineffective. Monitoring of process alcoholization should be continued.

**Keywords:** *alcoholic psychosis, drunkenness, abusing alcohol, areas of death rate of able-bodied population, consumption of alcohol the Russian society, the harm connected to alcohol, sharp poisonings chemical etiology, drunkenness, the reasons of death rate, social harm.*

© **Baisheva S. Influence of building of the Kankun hydropower on the environment: assessment by the aboriginals of South Yakutia**

South Yakutia is the territory of residence of the native population (Evenki) and intensive industrial development. Sector studies have shown the presence of permanent factors that substantially affect the process of adaptation to the realities of life. Rapid changes of socio-economic structure of modern society have led to the emergence of new social and socio-political factors that have an intense impact on the Aboriginal community Evenki. The system of belief, constant communion with nature help to survive in the harsh environment of Evensk taiga, uncomfortable conditions of the national settlement with one hand. On the other, the invasion of industry on the territory of traditional nature compels Aboriginal community to increase their civic position, be able to assert their rights.

**Keywords:** *aboriginal people, natural resources, traditional aboriginal activities, transformation of social processes, the implementation of the rights of indigenous ethnic groups.*

© **Vinokurova L. Rural Yakutia: perception indigenous population changes in enviroment**

In rural Yakutia climatic factors were added to human impacts on the environment. The phenomena of melting permafrost, rising water in rivers and lakes were recorded in rural areas. Normal Windrose has changed as well as temperature fluctuations in different seasons are marked. Environmental changes are perceived the indigenous population as a serious threat to quality of life.

**Keywords:** *Arctic North, Yakutia, rural ecology, climate change, quality of life.*

© **Dushkova D., Evseev A. Analisis of technogenic impact on geosystems of the European Russian North**

Methodical approaches for carrying out complex geoecological researches taking into account natural and economic peculiarities of the North are developed. The detailed characteristics of the

features of the nature management modern structure and technogenic impact on the research territory are given. Preconditions for regional nature management in its historical-geographical aspect, the structure and the dynamics of nature management at present, the negative geocological consequences connected with them are analysed.

**Keywords:** *nature management, geocological situation, European North of Russia, technogenic impact assessment.*

© **Kulikova O. Legal measures of protection of water bioresources of the Arctic region**

In article the questions connected with a general characteristic of the operating faunistic legislation regarding protection of water biological resources are considered. In connection with a wide circulation of environmental problems including in the Arctic region questions of protection of the given kind of natural resources are very actual. The author analyses existing system of sources in the field of rational use and protection of water bioresources, concrete norms of the right are resulted and characterized.

**Keywords:** *environment, natural resources, water biological resources, rational use, protection of water bioresources, liability of infringement of the faunistic legislation.*

© **Filippova V. Social Challenges of periodic floods in the Yakutia**

In recent decades due to climate change in the territory of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia) increases the number of flooded settlements. In this article author research addresses problems of social adaptation of people which live in the annually flooded village Kyllah.

**Keywords:** *climate change, indigenous peoples, socio-cultural problems, adaptation.*

© **Falco E. Women's personalities in the pages of textbooks the history of Russia**

In article the review modern (published since 2000) school textbooks of Domestic history about that consideration as a female personnel is presented on their pages is spent.

**Keywords:** *women's personalities, gender representation, textbooks on history of Russia, gender asymmetry.*

© **Varfolomeyev Y., Kuznezov A. Decrease in expenses for electrosupply at development of an infrastructure of Arkhangelsk**

In article the estimation of a technical condition of electric networks is given, is long maintained in the city of Arkhangelsk. The comparative analysis of tariffs for different categories of consumers of the Arkhangelsk area and other subjects of the Russian Federation is carried out. The building concept in Arkhangelsk a new cable line for the purpose of modernisation of an existing infrastructure of electrosupply is developed. Project realisation will allow to raise reliability, энергобезопасность and efficiency of electrosupply. There will be a possibility of technological joining of new consumers, demonopolizations of the power market and development of an infrastructure of a city.

**Keywords:** *an infrastructure, development, electrosupply, tariffs, a city, power safety.*